

The image features a central logo consisting of the lowercase letters 'edp' in a white, sans-serif font. This logo is set within a dark blue circular background. Surrounding this central circle are three overlapping, semi-transparent rings of different colors: a bright cyan ring, a vibrant green ring, and a purple ring. The rings are arranged in a way that they appear to be layered, with the green ring being the most prominent and overlapping the others. The overall composition is centered and has a modern, digital aesthetic.

edp



# FLEXnCONFU

**Flexibilize  
non-conventional fuels**



29.06.2022

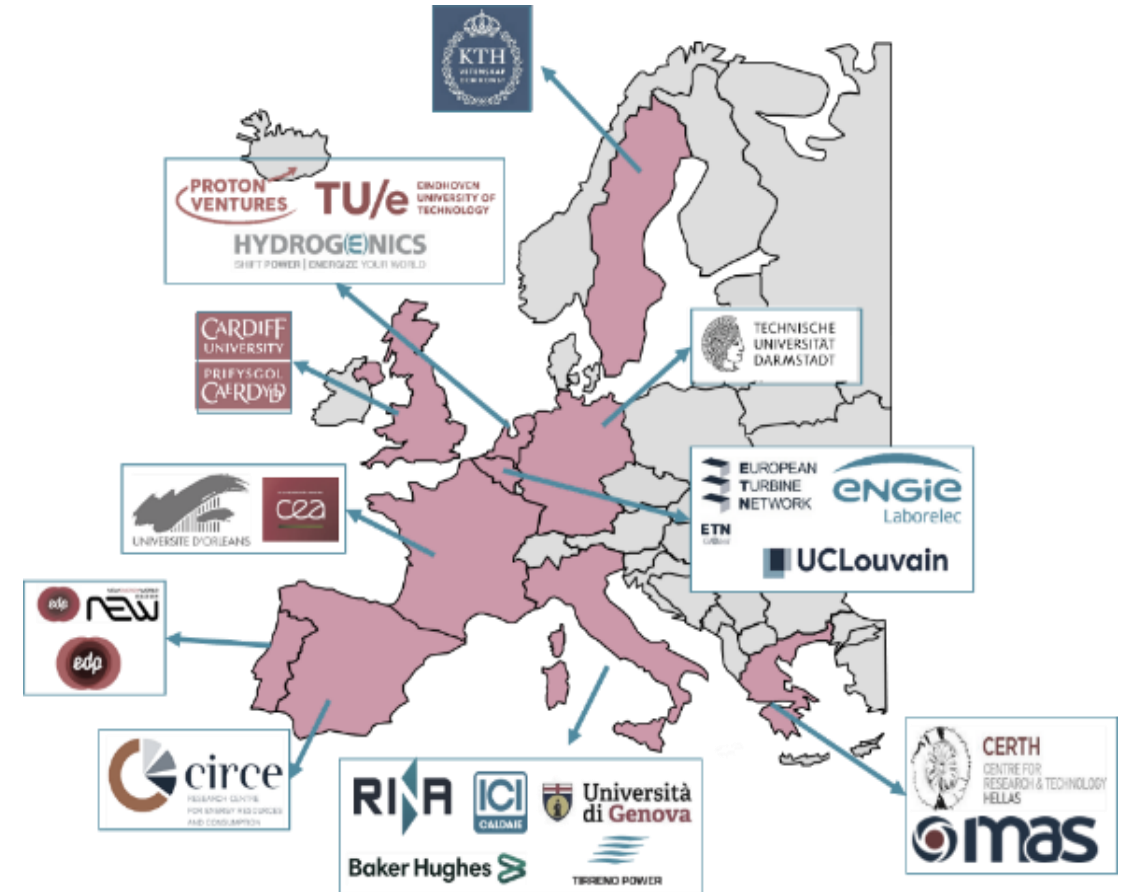
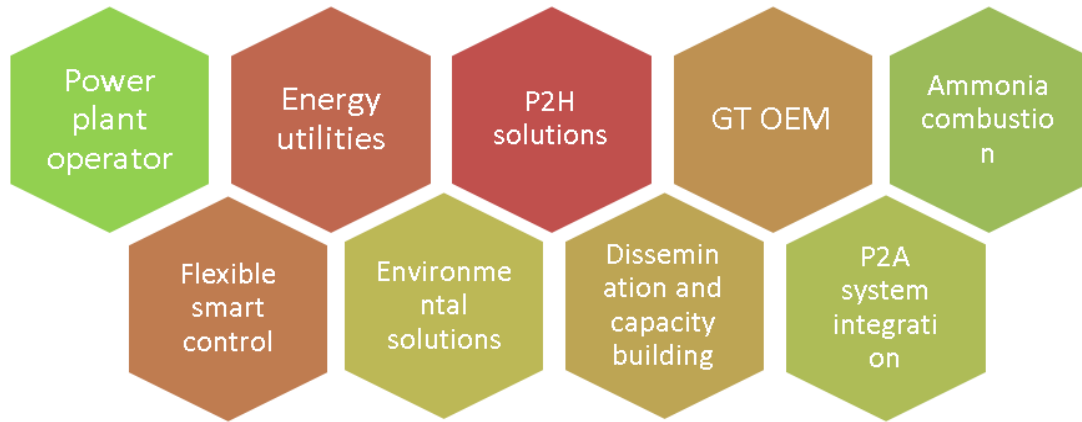
Encontro Anual AGN

Miguel Patena, EDP

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# Industrial driven consortium:

- 21 partners from 10 countries
- 10 top Universities and Institutes
- 7 industrial Companies
- 3 PME's
- 1 Association



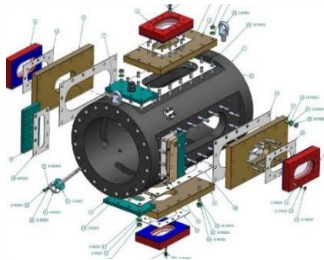
# Projet Pillars



PILLAR 1

USE OF NON-CONVENTIONAL FUELS IN GT/CC FOR FLEXIBILITY NEEDS AND HIGHER ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY

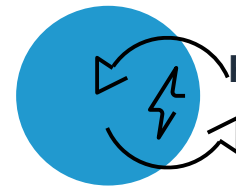
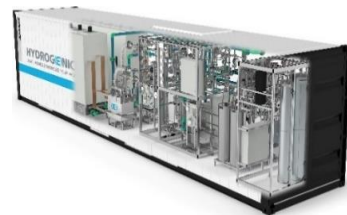
CARDIFF UNIVERSITY LAB, UK



PILLAR 2

INTEGRATION AND DEMONSTRATION OF P2X SYSTEMS IN REAL POWER PLANT

HYDROGENICS Europe NV, Belgium  
onsite Hydrogen Generation Units (Alk, PEM)

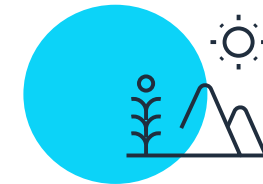


PILLAR 3

DEVELOPMENT OF PROPER GRID ORIENTED CONTROL STRATEGIES

Dynamic modelling:  
CIRCE , Spain  
CERTH, Greece

Control strategies development:  
MAS S.A. Advanced Technologies For Power and Energy , Greece



PILLAR 4

PROMOTION OF A HYDROGEN AND AMMONIA ENERGY SOCIETY

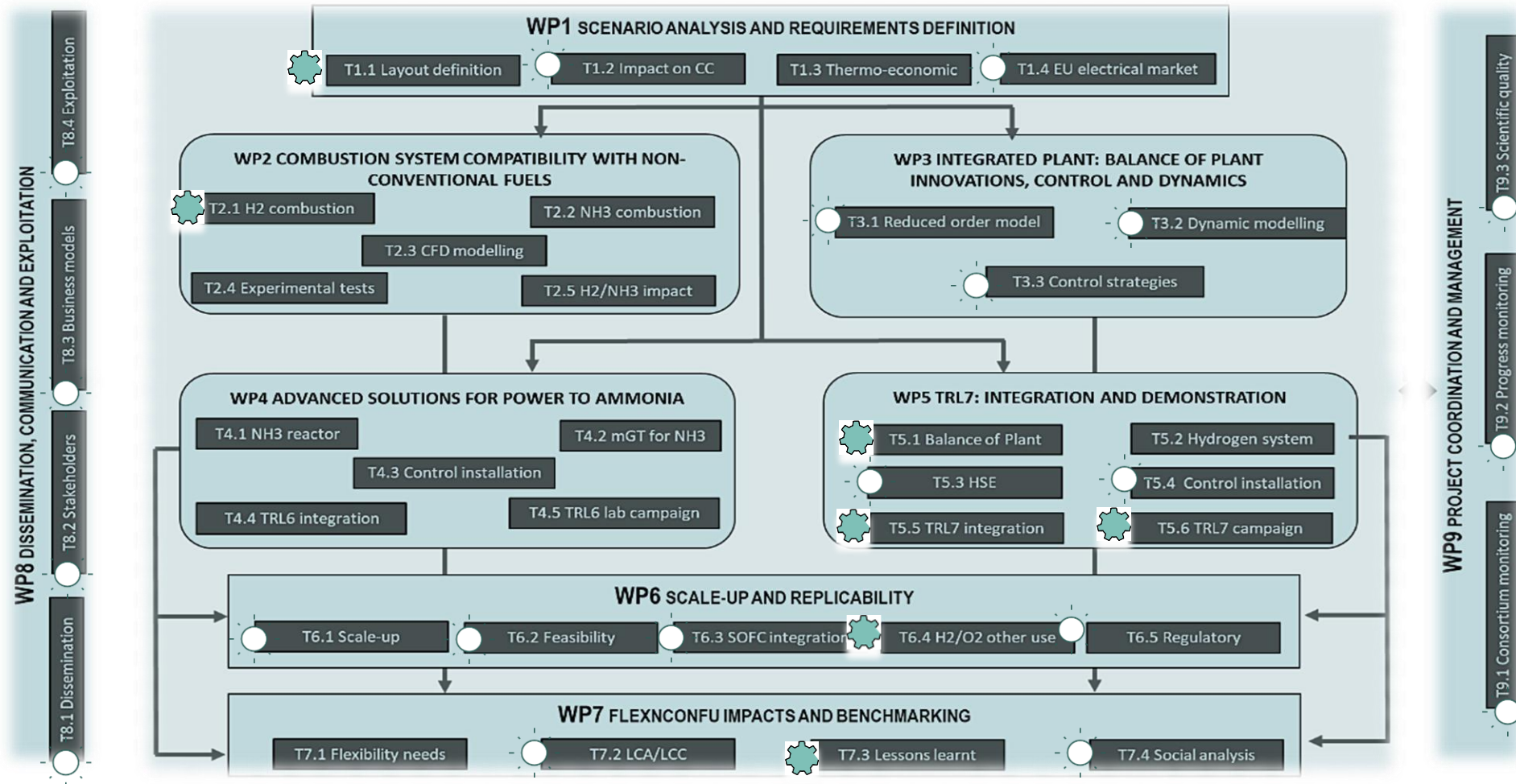
CERTH, Greece  
social acceptance through a social Life Cycle Assessment

EDPP:  
Awareness campaign about H2 potential and safety customer



# Work breakdown Structure

9 Workpackages, 39 Tasks, 58 deliverables



EDP

Leads 7 Tasks

Participate in 26 Tasks

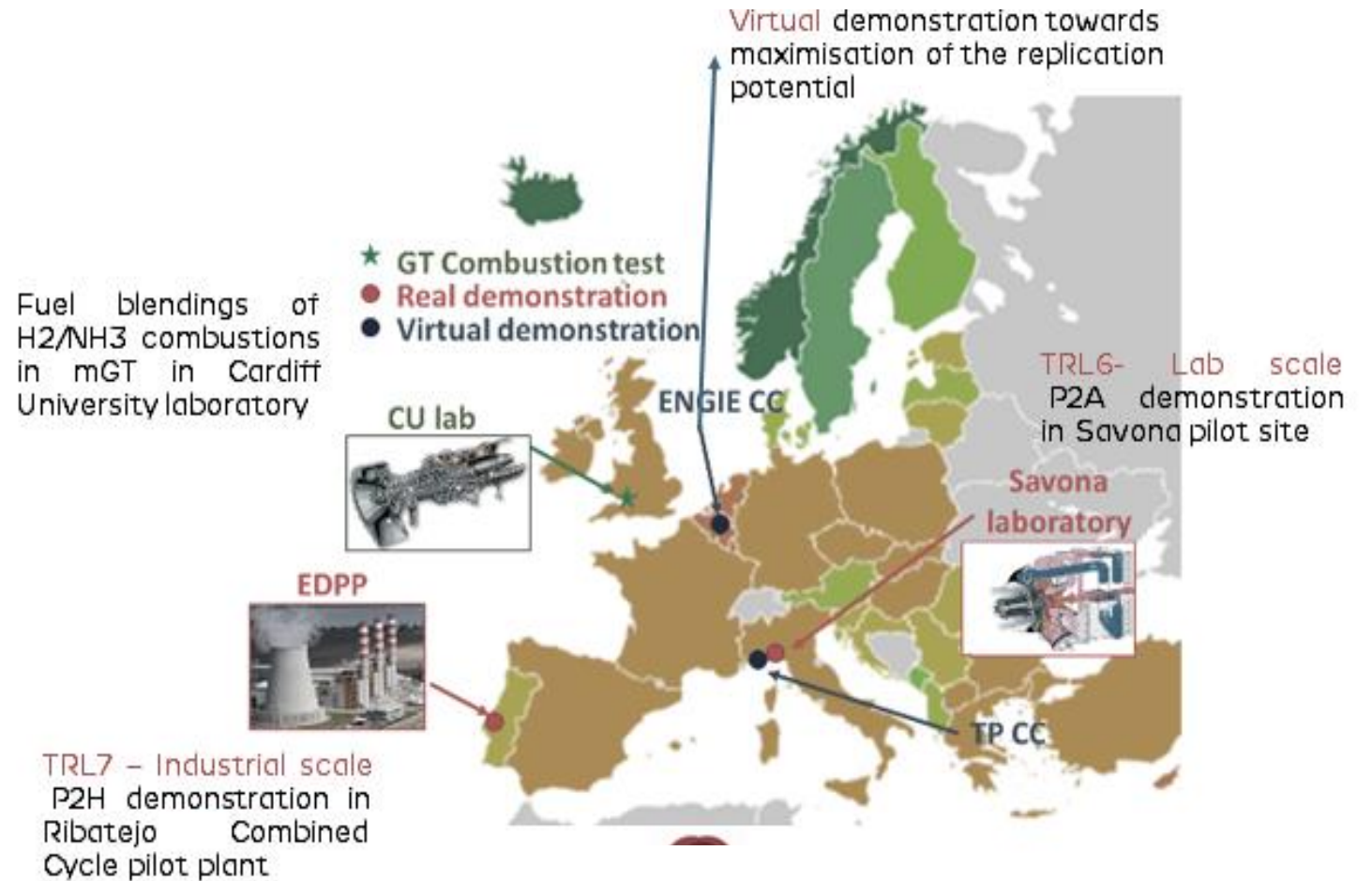


# Demonstration will be done at different levels...

4 demonstrators

## Outcomes:

- Reduction of minimum load
- Increase of CC plants yearly efficiency
- Reduction of yearly start-up number
- Quicker ramp up/down with load gradient
- Reduction of NG consumption and related emissions



# EDP is participating in a H2020 project as the test site owner for a demonstration Hydrogen production Unit



## Ribatejo demonstration



Increase CCGT Power Plant flexibility  
Reduce GHG emissions  
Explore the energy storage concept through H<sub>2</sub> carrier



21 partners from 10 countries  
10 top Universities  
7 Major companies

### Project

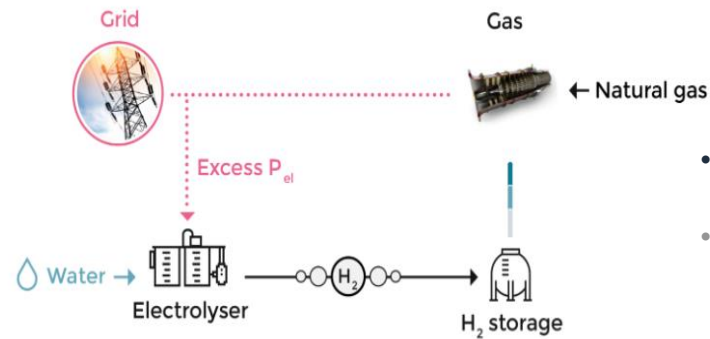
**Power to hydrogen in CCGT**

### Description

Test in real power-to-H<sub>2</sub>-to-power concept to increase CCGT flexibility

### Status

Project started in April 2020  
Construction to begin in 3Q2022  
Demonstration to begin in 2Q2023



- **1,4 MW electrolyser** and directly injected in the combustion chamber
- Hydrogen generation **driven by the electricity market**

<b>Budget:</b>	12,6 M€
<b>Grant EU:</b>	9,89 M€
<b>Budget EDP:</b>	2,47 M€ (co-funding 1,73 M€)
<b>Schedule:</b>	48 months (4Y)
<b>Demonstration:</b>	1000 hours

# P2H Pilot Plant

## Work Package Leader: EDPP

15 partners: EDPP, EDP-NEW, HYGS, ICI, MAS, RINA-C, CIRCE, CERTH, CU, NPT, UNIGE, UCL, KTH, TP, ENLAB

## Main Objectives WP5 – Integration, Implementation and Demonstration

- ✓ test the integration of the P2H2P concept
- ✓ determine the flexibility of the system and of the plant (eg reduction of the technical minimum)
- ✓ explore the concept of energy storage through hydrogen

- **6 Tasks; 3 Milestones; 6 deliverables**

- **1% H<sub>2</sub> injection at GT (36-65 kg/h H<sub>2</sub>)**
  - Extrapolate the general gains expected for an installation with a higher% H<sub>2</sub> injection
  - Test different loads, and power ramps
  - Operational data (efficiency, load variations...)
- **1000 h test**
- **22 – 88 ton H<sub>2</sub>/y**



Siemens GT: SGT5-4000F (V94.3A)  
 Rated Power: 265 MW  
 Compression Ratio: 1/17  
 24 Hybrid Low Nox Burners

*Get experience with hydrogen ...*





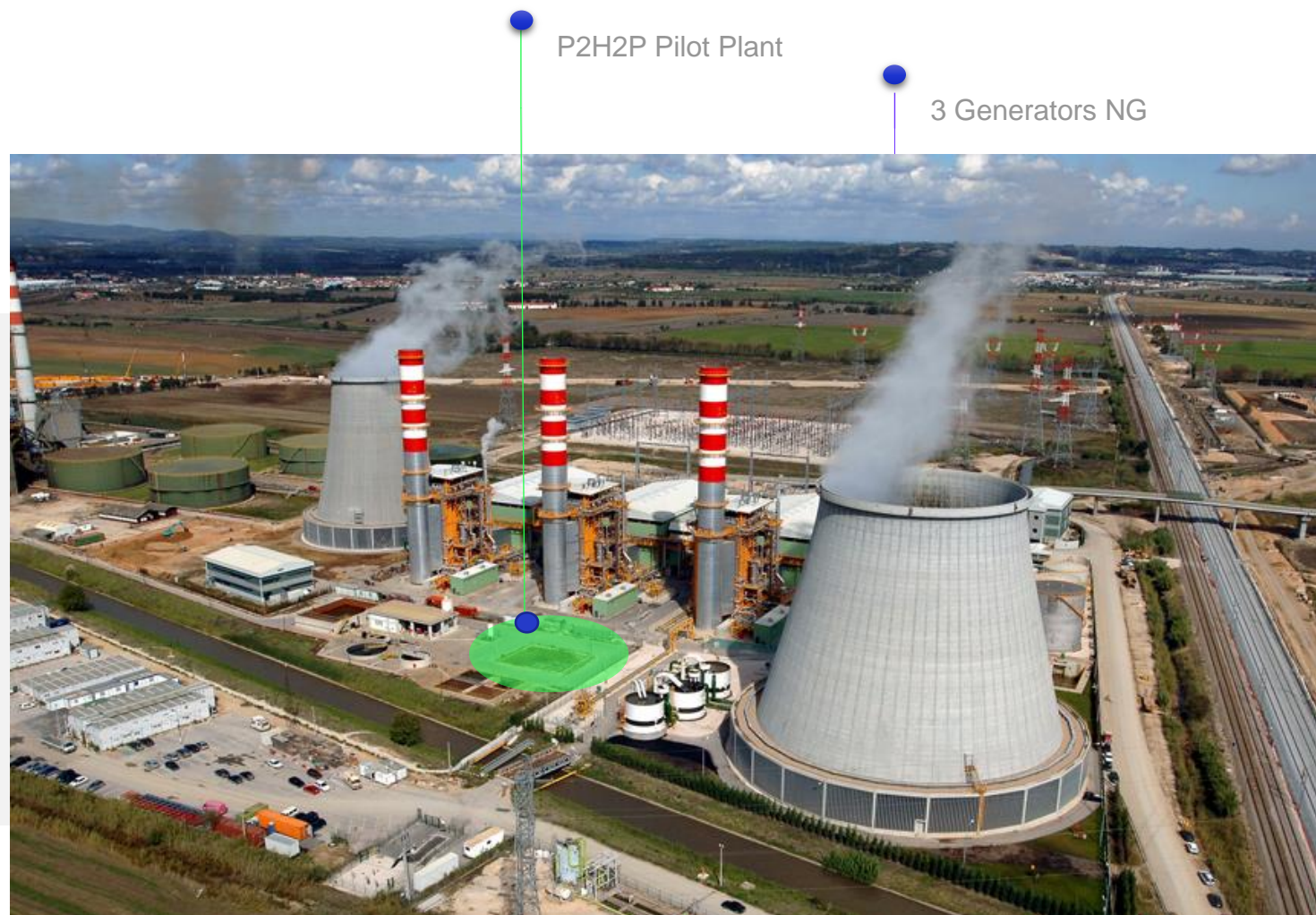
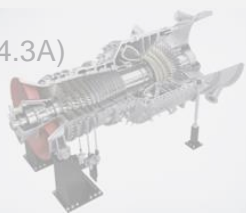
## Combined Cycle Power Plant

3 generators, 392 MW each

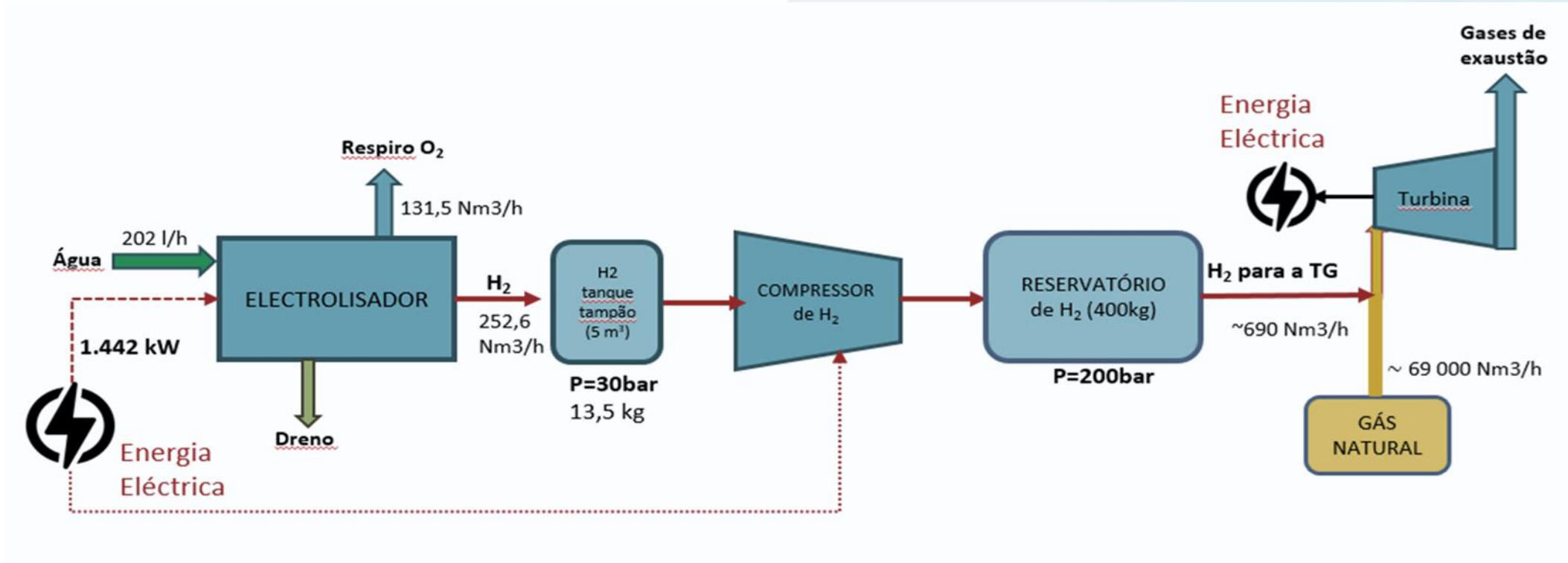
1 176 Mwe total power capacity

GT: Siemens SGT5-4000F (V94.3A)

Dry-Low Nox



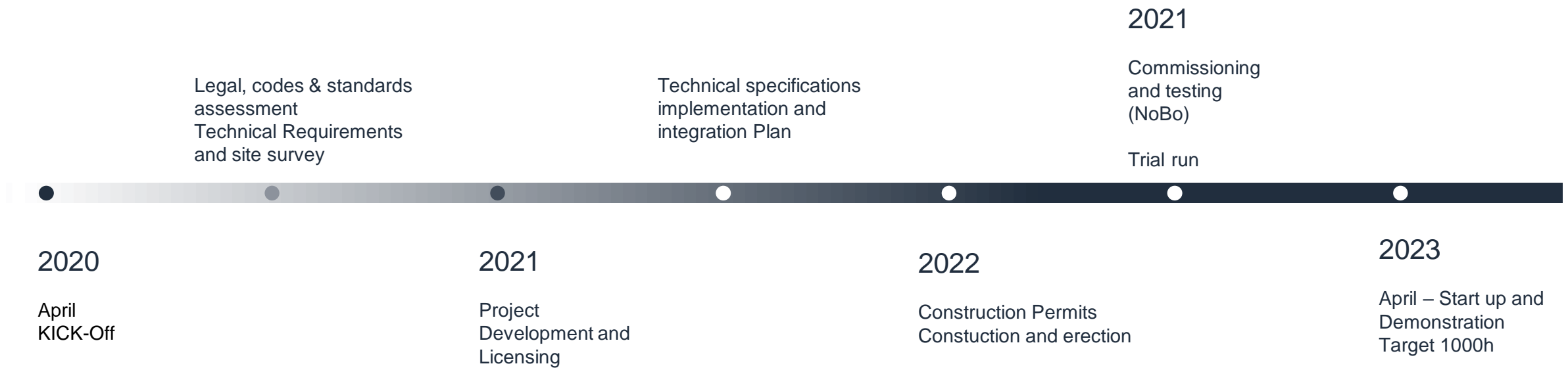
# Power to Hydrogen Process



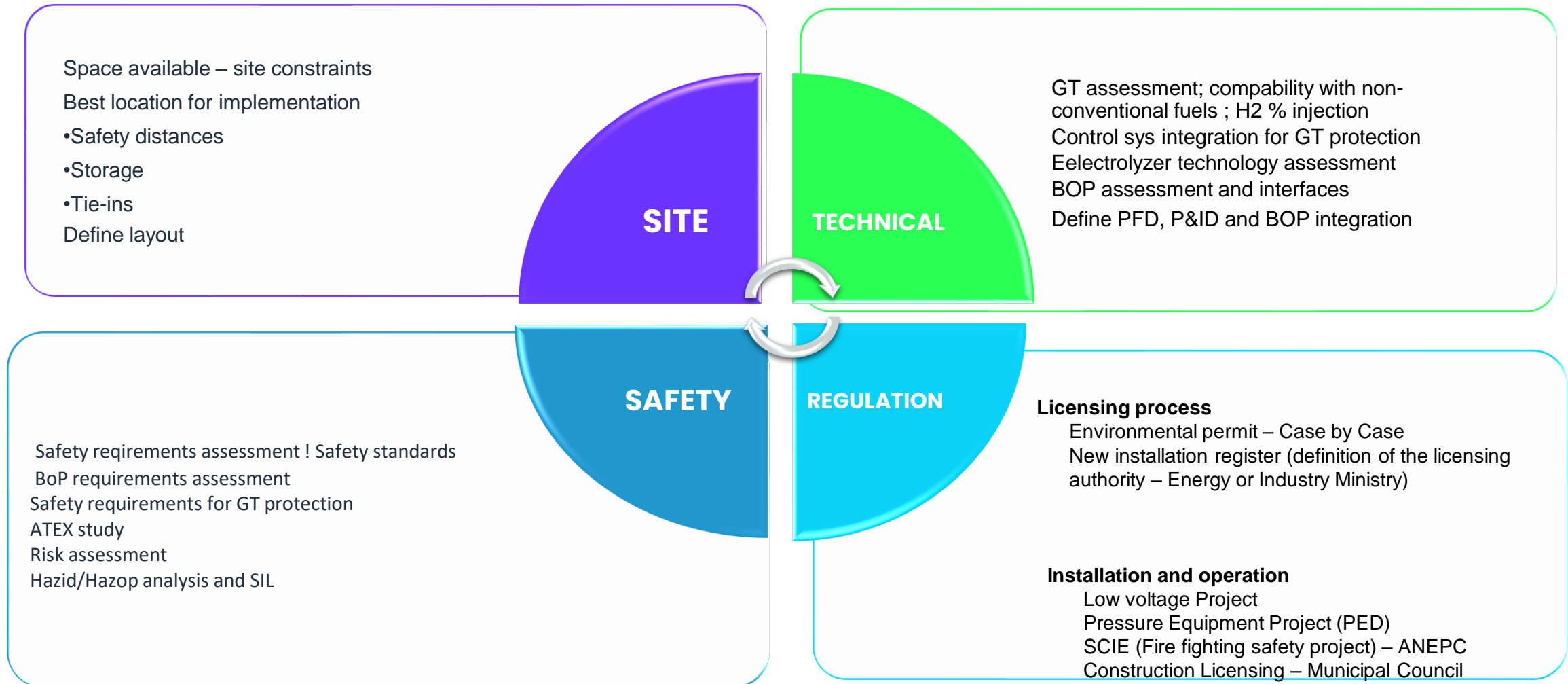
The **electrolyzer** accounts for the most of the total power requirements (94%) compared with the residual energy consumption for the auxiliaries (2,5%) and the compression system (3,6%)

# Time Schedule

2019 – Proposal preparation



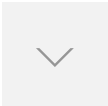
# Deployment P2-X-2P in CCGT Plants





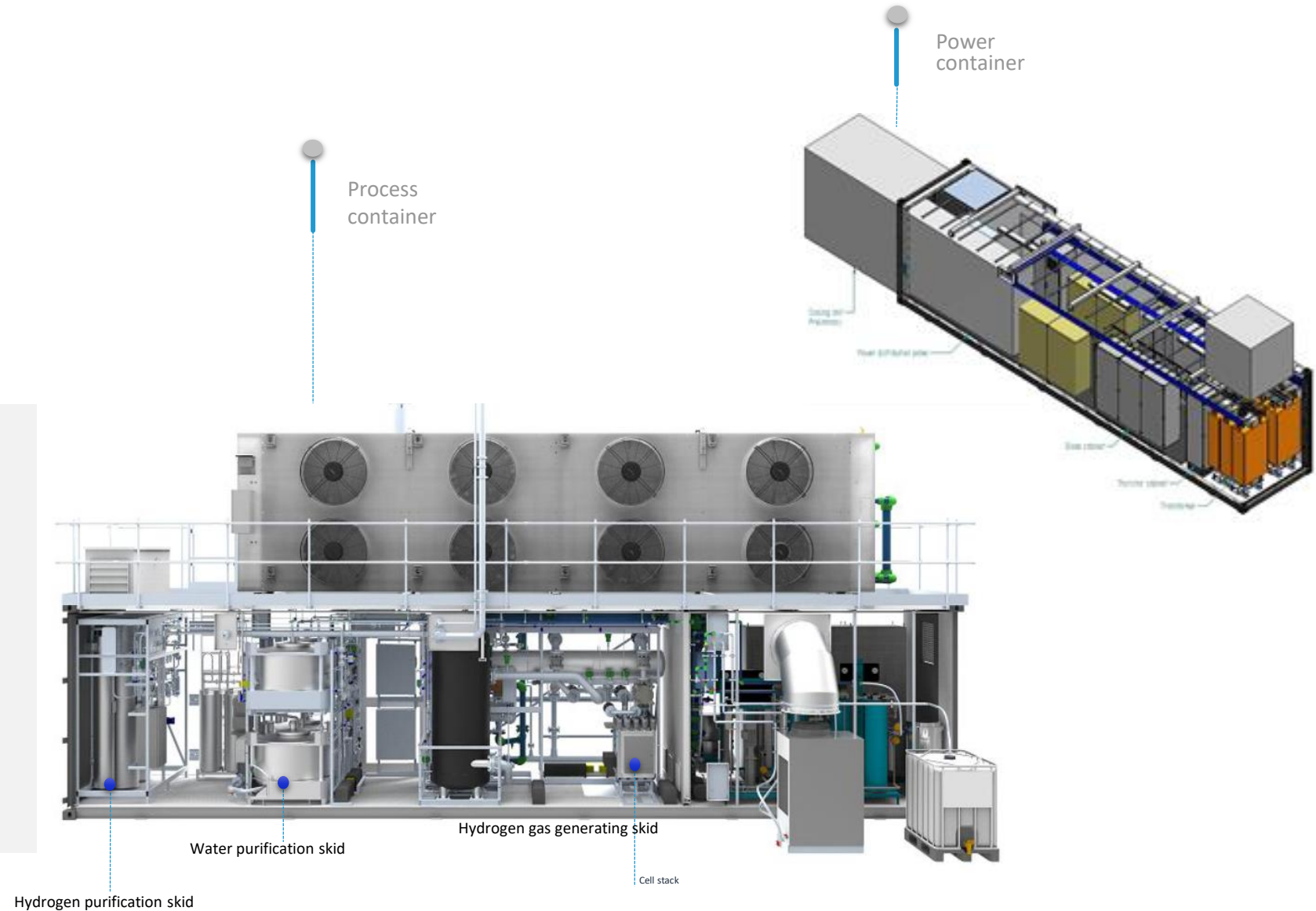
# Eletrolyser

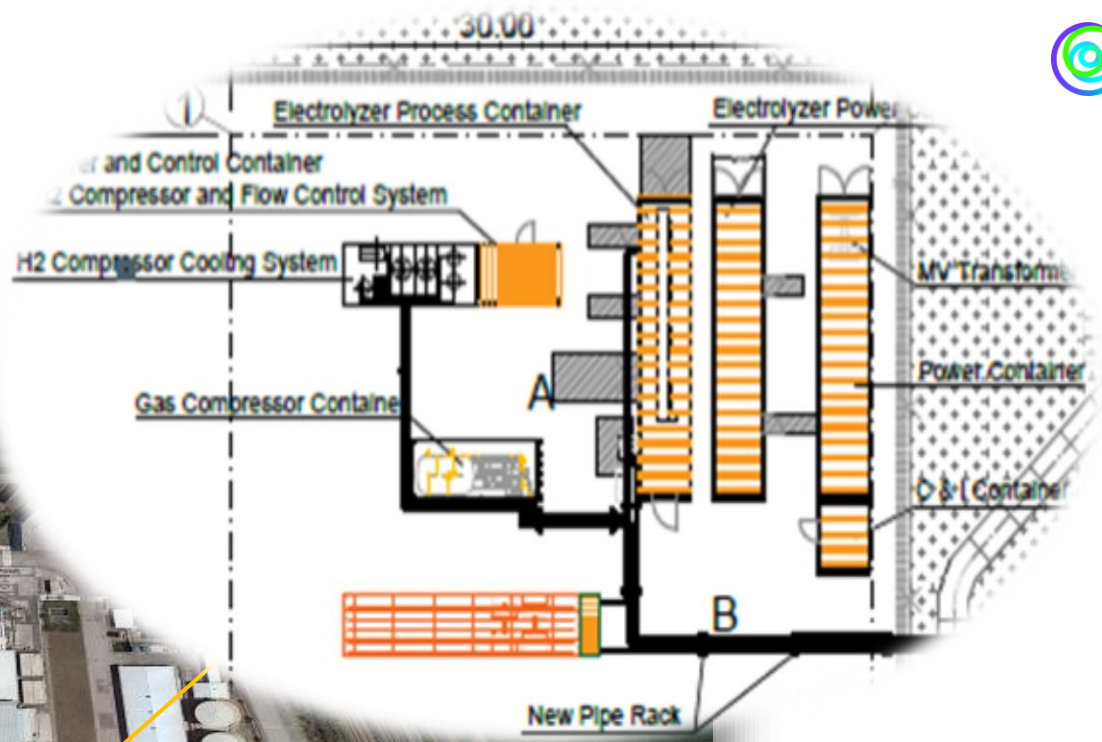
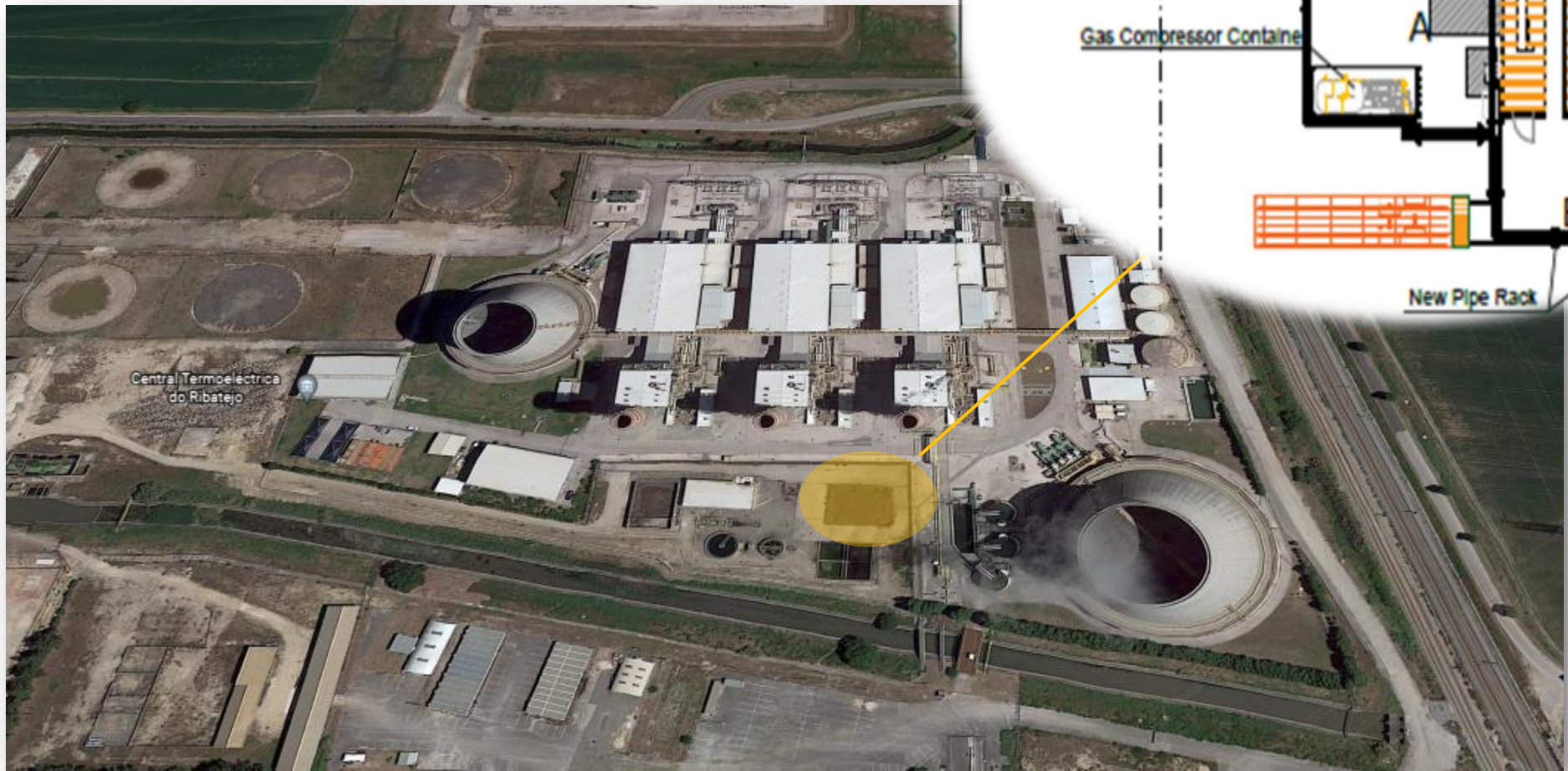
## Main features



### Specification

Nominal flow	250 Nm <sup>3</sup> /h
Minimum flow (5%-100% nominal load)	12,5 Nm <sup>3</sup> /h
Hydrogen purity	99,998%
Ramp time min-max	< 10 s
Maximum output pressure	30 bar
Conversion efficiency at 50% flow*	≤ 4,6 kWh/Nm <sup>3</sup>
Conversion efficiency at full flow *	≤ 5,1 kWh/Nm <sup>3</sup>







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